

$$F = 96485 \text{ coulomb} \cdot \text{mol}^{-1}$$

$$q = nF$$

$$q = It$$

$$1 \text{ Ampere} = 1 \text{ coulomb} \cdot \text{s}^{-1}$$

$$E^\circ_{\text{cell}} = E^\circ_{\text{cathode}} - E^\circ_{\text{anode}}$$

$$\Delta G^\circ = -nFE^\circ_{\text{cell}} = -RT \cdot \ln K$$

$$E^\circ_{\text{cell}} = \left(\frac{RT \cdot \ln K}{n \cdot F} \right)$$

$$E_{\text{cell}} = E^\circ_{\text{cell}} - \left(\frac{0.05916}{n} \right) \cdot \log Q$$

$$\Delta G = -nFE_{\text{cell}} = \Delta G^\circ + RT \cdot \ln Q$$

$$Q = \frac{[C]^c [D]^d}{[A]^a [B]^b}$$

q is symbol for charge

I is symbol for current

$$\text{Rate} = k[A]^x [B]^y [C]^z [D]^w$$

$$\text{Rate} = \frac{-1}{a} \frac{d[A]}{dt} = \frac{-1}{b} \frac{d[B]}{dt}$$

$$= \frac{1}{c} \frac{d[C]}{dt} = \frac{1}{d} \frac{d[D]}{dt}$$

$$\frac{-1}{a} \frac{d[A]}{dt} = k$$

$$[A] = -kt + [A]_0$$

$$t_{1/2} = \frac{[A]_0}{2k}$$

$$\frac{-1}{a} \frac{d[A]}{dt} = k[A]$$

$$[A] = [A]_0 \exp[-kt]$$

$$\ln[A] = -kt + \ln[A]_0$$

$$t_{1/2} = \frac{\ln(2)}{k} = \frac{0.693}{k}$$

$$\frac{-1}{a} \frac{d[A]}{dt} = k[A]^2$$

$$\frac{1}{[A]} = kt + \frac{1}{[A]_0}$$

$$t_{1/2} = \frac{1}{k[A]_0}$$

$$k = A \exp\left(\frac{-E_a}{RT}\right)$$

$$\ln\left(\frac{k_2}{k_1}\right) = \frac{-E_a}{R} \left(\frac{1}{T_2} - \frac{1}{T_1}\right)$$